ALMA SOFTWARES (Observing Tool and CASA) Bartosz Dabrowski ALMA Regional Centre, Czech Republic

Autumn ALMA Workshop 22 – 23 October 2013, Toruń





Basic tool for ALMA



OBSERVING TOOL

SPLATALOGUE (database for astronomical spectroscopy)















Basic tool for ALMA





CASA – Common Astronomy Software Applications

CASA is a set C++ application libraries for the data reduction and analysis of radio astronomical data, developed for ALMA and EVLA projects but also for data from other radio, millimeter, and sub-mm telescopes. The package can process both interferometric and single dish data.



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CASA is developed by an international consortium of scientists based at the:

- * National Radio Astronomical Observatory (NRAO) guidance,
- * European Southern Observatory (ESO),
- * National Astronomical Observatory of Japan (NAOJ),
- * CSIRO Australia Telescope National Facility (CSIRO/ATNF),
- * Netherlands Institute for Radio Astronomy (ASTRON).





CASA

The latest CASA release 4.1.0 (31 May 2013) is available for the following operating systems:

Linux

* RedHat 5.7 and 6.3 (64-bit)

Mac OS

- * Mac OS 10.6 (Snow Leopard; 64-bit),
- * Mac OS 10.7 & 10.8 (Lion/Mountain Lion; 64-bit)

CASA may also work on other flavors of Linux. The list above covers those operating systems that was a regularly tested. Note that from CASA 4.1 and onwards we support Mac OS 10.8 but may discontinue support for Mac OS 10.6. We will also restrict support of the Linux version to 64-bit.



Starting up CASA

command: casapy

After started CASA a list of available tools are displayed and the "logger widow" will appear.





Logger window

The CASA "Log Message" allows you to monitor the outcome of any command executed in the main CASA window.

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Data Format

Data format in CASA:

- * data are stored in tables,
- * visibility data are stored in Measurement Set (MS) table,
- * the MS is a directory on the disk. An MS consists of:
 - * MAIN table containing the visibility data,
 - * sub-tables containing auxiliary information or secondary information.

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Browse a Table

command: **browsetable**

This task allows you to display any CASA table.

 Image: marceta bart@arc: ~/Desktop/m100_sv/M100_Band3_CalibratedData/M100all.ms

CASA Version 4.1.0 (r24668) Compiled on: Sat 2013/05/25 00:43:29 UTC

For help use the follow	wing commands:
tasklist	 Task list organized by category
taskhelp	 One line summary of available tasks
help taskname	- Full help for task
toolhelp	 One line summary of available tools
help par.parametername	- Full help for parameter name

```
Activating auto-logging. Current session state plus future input saved.

Filename : ipython-20130611-110127.log

Mode : backup

Output logging : False

Raw input log : False

Timestamping : False

State : active

*** Loading ATNF ASAP Package...

*** ... ASAP (trunk rev#23916) import complete ***

CASA <2>: browsetable

-----> browsetable()
```

CASA <3>:



Browse a Table

command: **browsetable**

This task allows you to display any CASA table.

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Viewer – view an image or visibility data set





In a typical CASA session you will use tools such as:

- * **plotxy**: an X-Y plotter / interactive flagger for visibility data
- * **plotcal**: an all-purpose plotter for calibration results
- **browsetable**: allows you to display any CASA table, e.g. Measurement Sets
- * **viewer**: view an image or visibility data set
- * **clean**: deconvolve an image with selected algorithm



CASA Result





Intensity-weighted CO(1-0) velocity field of the grand-design spiral galaxy M100 (**Band 3** 84–116 GHz), with total intensity contours overlaid.

Simulating observations in CASA 4.1 command: simobserve & simanalyze

When planning an interferometric observation it is useful to simulate the output of the instrument under a variety of conditions. In CASA, interferometric observations can be simulated using task **simobserve** and quickly analyzed using task **simanalyze**.







Plot of the six outputs generated by **simanalyze** (Tarantula Nebula – 30 Doradus) (1) the uv coverage in the 2 hour observation; (2) the synthesized ("dirty") beam; (3) the original sky model; (4) the convolved model (sky model convolved with the output "clean" beam); (5) the clean image (the sky as observed with the interferometer after deconvolution); (6) and the difference between the clean image and the convolved model.

CASA on the web

CASA Home Page http://casa.nrao.edu

Obtaining the CASA http://casa.nrao.edu/casa_obtaining.shtml

CASA Cookbook http://casa.nrao.edu/Doc/Cookbook/casa_cookbook.pdf

CASA Training Materials http://casa.nrao.edu/casa_training.shtml

CASA Scripts and Data http://casa.nrao.edu/casa_scripts.shtml





Each of the three ARCs provides additional User Services, including a Helpdesk for all user queries. Each ARC maintains additional web pages with information on region-specific user services, such as visitor and student programs, schools, workshops, financial programs and public outreach activities. These are accessed via the links under the User Services at the ARCs area in the left menu.

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ALMA Newsletter

Newsletter No. 9

General News

ALMA Cycle 1 and Cycle 2

Cycle 1 Progress Update

ALMA Cycle 1 Proposal

Review: Detailed Report

May 23, 2012

More...

Timelines

May 31, 2013

Apr 08, 2013

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OBSERVING TOOL



This is the website for The ALMA Science Portal, served from one of the ALMA Regional Centers (ARCs) of the ALMA partner organizations: ESO, NRAO or NAOJ. You may switch between the different instances of the portal through the links to the appropriate ALMA partner at the top banner. Through this portal you can find details about the technical capabilities of ALMA, how to propose for observing time, and how to access ALMA data. It includes links to all official ALMA documents and tools, including those for preparing and submitting proposals and processing ALMA data. In order to access some of the tools, users must register with the project and login to the portal via the links at the top banner.

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ALMA

About

Proposing

Observing

ARCs

Helpdesk

EU ARC

NA ARC

EA ARC

Data

ESO

Mar 14, 2013 ALMA Director's Discretionary Time and Target of Opportunity activation Mar 01, 2013 Access to ALMA Science data

Feb 04, 2013

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43rd YERAC

Jun 10, 2013

7th IRAM 30m Summer School

Jun 07, 2013

ALMA at UK NAM

Jun 07, 2013

School-Workshop on polarization with ALMA

Apr 04, 2013 CESRA Workshop 2013

Mar 25, 2013

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polarization with ALMA Apr 04, 2013

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Feb 04, 2013 More...

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Observing Tool

The ALMA Observing Tool (OT) is a Java application used for the preparation and submission of ALMA Phase I (observing proposal) and Phase II (telescope runfiles for accepted proposals) materials. Note that in order to submit proposals you will have to register with the ALMA Science Portal beforehand.

Download & Installation

The OT will run on most common operating systems, as long as you have Java 6 installed.

The ALMA OT is available in two versions: **Web Start** (recommended, automatically downloaded and installed on your computer) and **tarball** (installed manually).



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OT is still under construction

If you are a novice OT user you should start with the OT
 Quickstart Guide, which takes you through the basic steps of
 ALMA proposal preparation.

Doc 1.10, V2 | June, 2012

ALMA Observing Tool Quickstart Guide

Suzanna Randall, Evanthia Hatziminaoglou & Daniel Espada





www.almascience.org

ALMA, an international astronomy facility, is a partnership of Europe, North America and East Asia in cooperation with the Republic of Chile.



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- * Audio-visual illustrations of different aspects of the OT can be found in the **OT video tutorials**. These are recommended for novices and advanced users.



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- * Audio-visual illustrations of different aspects of the OT can be found in the **OT video tutorials**. These are recommended for novices and advanced users.
- More in-depth information on the OT can be found in the User Manual, while concise explanations of all fields and menu items in the OT are given in the Reference Manual.







To get support for questions regarding data reduction of ALMA observations with CASA, proposal preparation and other ALMA related inquiries you should contact the **ALMA helpdesk**.

* Ask questions,



- * Ask questions,
- * FAQ and knowledgebase,



- * Ask questions,
- * FAQ and knowledgebase,
- * emergency tickets before the proposal submission deadline,



- * Ask questions,
- * FAQ and knowledgebase,
- * emergency tickets before the proposal submission deadline,
- * expect an answer within 2 working days.



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Help Desk Software by Kayako Resolve



ALMA helpdesk – Knowledgebase

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Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array In search of our Cosmic Origins

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ASA (14)		What do I do if I can't get the OT to	May I submit an identical proposal to more than one category, e.g. submitting	
Development Program (1)	format should I submit it?	work?	a proposal on distant galaxies both to	
Live Chat Software by Kayako	Where can I find the online ALMA observing simulator developed by the University of Manchester?	How do I deal with targets with unspecified coordinates in the OT?	 Which category should I submit a proposal on distant galaxies: "cosmology/high-z" or "Galaxies/Nuclei"? 	
	Carchive & Data Retrieval (4)	Offline Data Reduction and/or CASA (14)	Development Program	
	What observations will be taken in	Where can I find data reduction	Where can I find responses to technica	
	Science Verification, and when will the data become available? Will new SV	tutorials and recipes using CASA?	inquiries regarding the first North American Call for Studies of Proposed	
	targets be added before my Cycle 0	Can I reduce ALMA data in software packages other than CASA, and is	Development Upgrades for ALMA?	
	proposal is reviewed?	there support for that?		
	Will re-reduction improve the Cycle 0			



Splatalogue

Splatalogue is a database for astronomical spectroscopy. Users can search for atomic and molecular transitions lines using several different search parameters such as name, transition, frequency range, energy range, line strength, etc. The Splatalogue is maintained by NRAO.





ALMA Observation Support Tool (OST)

The ALMA OST simulates ALMA observations. Users submit jobs to the OST via a standard web interface. They specify the parameters of an observation and either supply an arbitrary source model (by uploading a FITS image) or selecting a model from the pre-existing library. When the simulation is complete, the user receives by automated e-mail an hyperlink to a web page containing a simulated image, and some other information and figures. The OST is maintained by the EU ARC node in Manchester (UK) and at ESO



ALMA Observation Support Tool (OST)



Version 1.2 (ALMA Cycle 1)

Array	Instrument	ALMA	\$	Queue Status • Help • ALMA Helpdesk OST Latest News
Sky Setup	Source model	OST Library: Central point source		Choose a library source model or supply your own
	Upload a FITS file		Browse	You may upload your own model here (max 10MB)
	Declination	-35d00m00.0s		Ensure correct formatting of this string (+/-00d00m00.0s)
	Image peak / point flux in mJy 🛟	0.0		Set to 0.0 for no rescaling of source model
Observation Setup	Central frequency in GHz	90		The value entered must be within an ALMA band
	Bandwidth in MHz 🛟	32		Use broad for continuum, narrow for single channel
	Required resolution in arcseconds	1.0		OST will choose config if instrument is set to ALMA
	Pointing strategy	Mosaic 🛊		Selecting single will apply primary beam attenuation
	Start hour angle	0.0		Deviation of start of observation from transit
	Phase Cycle in seconds	0.0		The length of time between cutting to a phase calibrator (currently limited to either 0s or between 300s and 600s)
	On Phase Calibrator in seconds	0.0		The length of time spent observing phase calibrator (currently limited to either 0s or between 30s and 600s)
	On-source time in hours	3		Per pointing for Mosaics.
	Number of visits	1		How many times the observation is repeated
	Number of polarizations	2 🛟		This affects the noise in the final map
Corruption	Atmospheric conditions	PWV = 0.472 mm (1st Octile) 🛟		Determines level of noise due to water vapour
Imaging	Imaging weights	Natural 🛟		This allows a resolution / sensitivity trade-off
	Perform deconvolution?	No (Return dirty image) 💲		Apply the CLEAN algorithm to deconvolve the image
	Output image format	FITS 🛟		CASA format images are returned as a tar file
	Your email address is	essential!		Submit



Other useful tools for ALMA

ALMA Sensitivity Calculator

The ALMA Sensitivity Calculator (ASC) will calculate the necessary integration times for a given sensitivity, or vice versa, for your ALMA observing project. <u>http://www.eso.org/sci/facilities/alma/observing/tools/etc/index.html</u>

Atmospheric Transmission at Chajnantor

This tool allows the user to model the atmospheric transmission as a function of frequency and amount of precipitable water vapor. The output is a plot of the transmission fraction. Up to six different amounts of water content can be selected.

http://almascience.eso.org/about-alma/atmosphere-model



THANK YOU